# Mobile Computing in Higher Education Prof. Dr. Mathias Hinkelmann Stuttgart

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# Scope

Usecases for mobile computing in higher education

- eLearning (incl. blended learning)
- MOOC
- Multimedia tutorials
- Virtual classrooms

New options in lectures enabled by tablet computing

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Tablet Computing on Mobile Devices

#### New educational Options in Lectures

- Development of Educational Media
- Tablet Computing
- Tablet Computing in Lectures
- Demonstrations\*

\*) Details concerning programs and apps used can be found in the proceedings

### Blackboard

Used since hundreds of years

#### Assets

- Interactive development
- Content is not predefined
- Drawbacks
  - No rewind
  - Drawing sketches is difficult and time comsuming
  - Talking to the blackboard

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## **Overhead Projector**

Used since 60's

#### Assets

- Interactive development
- Content can be predefined
- Rewind
- Talking to the audience
- Drawbacks
  - Handling of the slides
  - Almost gone

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**Development of Educational Media** 

### **Computer Presentation**

Used since late 90's

Assets

- Layout inkl. animation and multi media content
- Rewind
- Talking to the audience
- Handling of the slides
- Drawbacks
  - No Interactive development of content
  - Everything is predefined (→Power Point Karaoke)

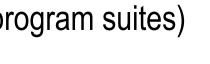
**Tablet Computing** 

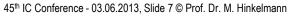
# What is a Tablet Computer?

- Light wight computer that can be handled by a touch-screen
- Tablet-PC (Ultra Book)
  - Laptop with a touch screen (screen size 12" to 14")
  - Windows or Linux operating system
  - Office-Tools available
- Tablet
  - Light wight device (screen size 7" to 10")
  - Operating System derived from smartphones
  - Apps in stead of full functional programs (or program suites)









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**Tablet Computing** 

#### **Touch Screen Devices**

Capacitive (Reacting) Touch Screens
 Handling with fingers or specific pen



- Inductive (Reacting) Touch Screens
  - Handling needs a specific pen
  - Two modes and "mouse button" possible
  - Touching the screen does not launch any function



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- Regaining interaction that is lost in standard computer presentations
- Annotated presentations e.g. in PowerPoint
- Electronic Blackboard (eBlackboard)
- Cloze derived from
  - Presentation
  - Textbook or lecture note

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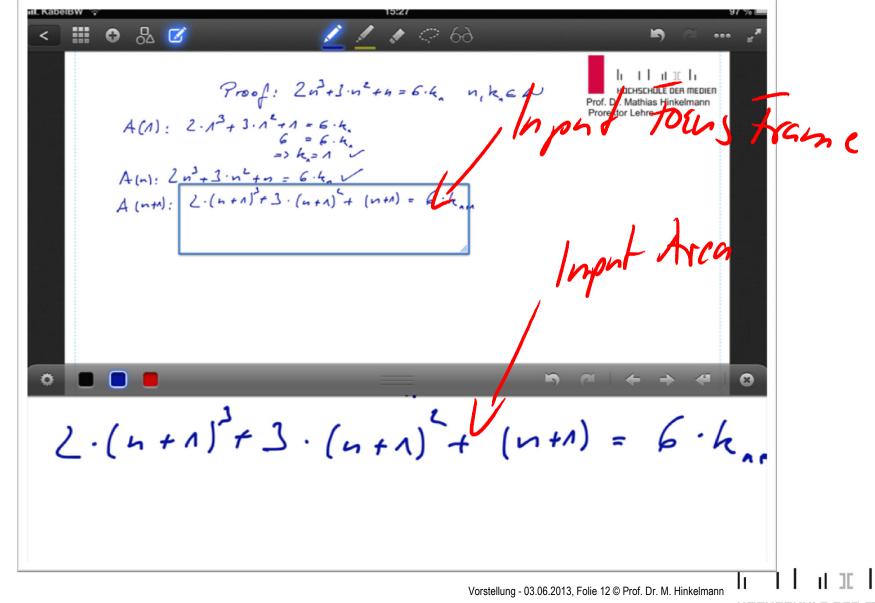
### eBlackboard

- Typical tool: Application to annotate PDF-Documents
- Toolbars and menus only visible for the lecturer
- Insertion of new pages
- Tools available to
  - Tablet-PC
  - Tablet
- Scaling has to be adressed

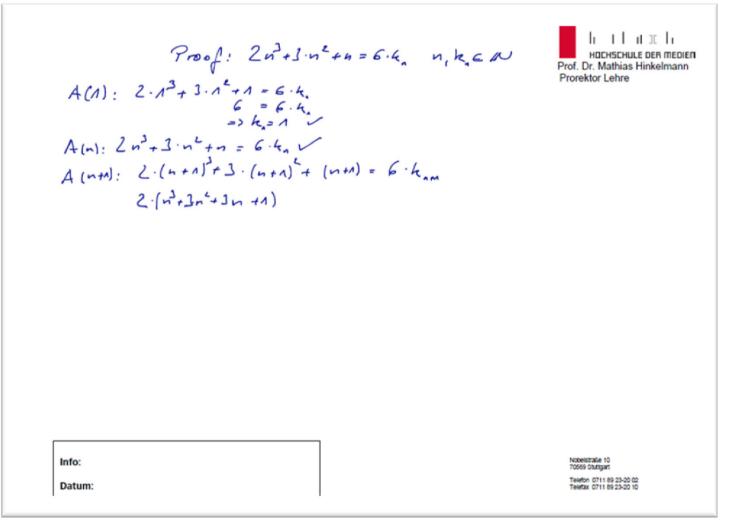
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#### **IPad - Lectureres View**

**App: GoodNotes** 



#### **IPad – Audience View**



**App: GoodNotes** 

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# Cloze

Based on eBlackboard environment

Partial omitted text on slides or in textbook

#### Options

- Interactive development of the content
- Real discussions on pros and cons
- Full / added text can be provided to the students

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- tation Tablet (IPad)
  Cloze derived from the de Regaining interaction that is lost in standard computer presentations

  - - Textbook or Lecture Notes

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- tation Tablet (IPad) Cloze derived from the der Regaining interaction that is lost in standard computer presentations

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### **Next Steps**

- Wireless display environment
  - Apple TV
  - Intel WiDi

Content generated by the students can be displayed and discussed

Drawback: Specific hardware needed!

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