Automatic Success: Teaching Advanced Process Automation to Undergraduate Graphic Communications Students

a pedagogical approach used to teach undergraduate students advanced workflow and process automation

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## Agenda for Today

- Relevance
  - Industry Trends
  - Skills & Tech
- Pedagogical Approach
- Future

#### **Definitions - Workflow**



Image source: https://www.edrawsoft.com/templates/pdf/business-process-modeling.pdf

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PIRA (n.d.). Workflow: The key to streamlining the production printing process, published by Pira International Ltd, accessed on Jan 15, 2015 http://digital1234.konicaminolta.pt/fileadmin/content/EU/opportunities/workflow/Whitepaper\_WORKFLOW.pdf pp14 Image source: http://www.idealliance.org/products/integrated-media-workflow-fundamentals

### **Industry Trends**

#### The 2010 NAPL (now Epicomm) Capital Investment Study:

#### **Capital Investment Priorities**

Most frequent cited priorities	Next 3 years	Next 5 years
1. Digital infrastructure, workstations, servers, etc.	55.1%	71.2%

#### 1. Digital infrastructure, workstations, servers, etc.

4. Digital presses; vari	<b>▲</b> 71 <b>) </b> 71 <b>)</b>		
5. Mailing capabilities 55.1%			
6. Workflow solutions	32.6% <b>T</b> 44.4%		
10. Lithographic presses: 4 or more color	21.8% 23.8%		
17. Lithographic presses: 2 color/B&W	13.2% 7.0%		
Source: NAPL Capital Investment Study of 2010 https://epicomm.org/tag/capital-investme			

### Industry Trends Must-Do's: Top Responses

What actions will be most important to your company's success over the next 2-3 years? What must you do?

Response	Citing
Be as lean as possible. Do more with less. Streamline workflow, reduce steps, touches.	80.0%
Market more effectively.	73.8%
Upgrade our capabilities in key areas.	69.7%
<b>Increase our value to clients</b> by understanding their business better and offering the services they value most.	69.0%
Strengthen our sales team through training, hiring, and, if necessary, firing.	39.3%
Learn to sell non-traditional services (services other than print/copy) more effectively.	37.9%
Epicomm (2014) State of the Industry Report, 12 <sup>th</sup> Edition webinar Nove	mber 18, 2014

## Skills & Training

 Industry members, vendors, consultancies, and other third parties voice the need for skills and training focused on new tools/approaches...



Image source: http://cdn2.business2community.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Skills.jpg

# **Skills and Training**

- success in Automation and Integration can require skill sets in:
  - information technology
  - business processes
  - software knowledge
  - database literacy
  - logical programming...



Image source: http://onlinecareertips.com/2013/05/information-technology-and-its-impact-on-the-logistics-industry/



Curricular Framework for Workflow Automation

- a combination of theory-based concepts and hands-on, project-based, learning
- process jobs manually
- progress through advanced degrees of workflow automation...

#### Curricular Framework for Workflow Automation

 based on constructivism theory - a student centred learning strategy focused on assimilation and accommodation...



Image source: http://www.nwlink.com/~donclark/hrd/learning/transfer.html



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Image source: GRA203 2015 Student Project GRA323 2013 Student Project

#### Image source: GRA743 2014 Student Project





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Indoors or Outdoors	Indoor +			
Location	Downtown East End 🗘			
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Accessible	• Yes No			
19+	○ Yes ● No			
Senior Friendly	• Yes No			
Teen Friendly	• Yes No			
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Image source: Kodak Prinergy RBA interface - GRA843 2014 Student Project





Images sourced from https://www.apple.com/pr/products/ http://www.cisco.com/web/about/ac50/ac47/2.html

#### **Practical Challenges**



Image source http://www.uwec.edu/help/excel03/databas.htm

## Practical Challenges



Video source IFTTT http://i.imgur.com/lqWIXXE.gif



#### **Practical Challenges**

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Image source: Kodak Prinergy v5 Rule Builder

#### The Future of Workflow Automation at GCM

YEAR 1 (Starting 2015/2016)		YEAR 2 (Starting 2016/2017)		YE	YEAR 3 (Starting 2017/2018)		YEAR 4 (Starting 2018/2019)	
GCM 110 Introduction to Graphic Communications (Lec 3 hrs)	GCM 111 Graphic Communication Technologies (Lec 3 hrs)	GCM 230 Typography (Lec 1.5, Lab 1.5 hrs)	GCM 210 Consumer Packaging (Lec 3 hrs)	GCM 350 Estimating and Selling for Graphic Comm (Lec. 1, Lab 2 hrs)	GCM 320 Digital and Variable Data Printing (Lec 1.5, Lab 1.5 hrs)	WKT 608 Internship <sup>1</sup> (Work Placement/Online)	GCM 420 Advanced Print Production Processes (Lab 3 hrs)	GCM 470 Business Plan <sup>1</sup> OR GCM 490 Thesis <sup>1</sup> (Lec. 3 hrs)
GCM 120 Graphic Communications Processes 1 (Lab. 3 hrs)	GCM 121 Graphic Communications Processes 2 (Lab. 3 hrs)	GCM 240 Material Science for Print <sup>1</sup> (Lec. 1, Lab 2 hrs)	GCM 220 Graphic Communications Processes 3 (Lab. 3 hrs)	GCM 360 Colour Mgmt for Graphic Communications (Lec 1.5, Lab 1.5 hrs)	GCM 362 Web and Cross-media (Lab. 3 hrs)		GCM 460 Asset Mgmt for Graphic Communications (Lec 1.5, Lab 1.5 hrs)	GCM 461 Workflow Automation (Lab 3 hrs)
GCM 130 Design and Layout (Lec 1.5, Lab 1.5 hrs)	CMN 279 Intro to Professional Communications (Lec 3 hrs)	GCM 250 Binding and Finishing (Lec. 1.5, Lab 1.5 hrs)	GCM 260 Digital Premedia Workflow (Lec 1.5, Lab 1.5 hrs)	GCM 370 Management Studies <sup>1</sup> (Lec. 3 hrs)	GCM 372 Operations and Process Management <sup>1</sup> (Lec. 3 hrs)		Core Elective 3 of 4	Core Elective 4 of 4
MKT 100 Principles of Marketing (Lec 3 hrs)	GMS 200 Intro to Global Management (Lec 3 hrs)	MKT 300 Marketing Metrics and Analysis (Lec 3 hrs)	ACC 100 Introductory Financial Accounting (Lec 3 hrs)	GCM 375 Project Mgmt for Graphic Communications (Lec. 3 hrs)	Core Elective 2 of 4		Open Elective <sup>2</sup> 4 of 5	Open Elective <sup>2</sup> 5 of 5
Liberal Studies Table A	SSH 105 Critical Thinking I (Lec 3 hrs)	Liberal Studies Table A	Liberal Studies Table A	Core Elective 1 of 4	Open Elective <sup>2</sup> 3 of 5		Liberal Studies Table B	Liberal Studies Table B
	Open Elective <sup>2</sup> 1 of 5		Open Elective <sup>2</sup> 2 of 5	Liberal Studies Table B			GCM_Proposed_Cur	riculum_R7.docx Dctober 14, 2014
Image source Ryerson School of Graphic Communications								

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### Future?

- workflow automation concentration?
- networking and educational opportunities
  - Xplor (xplor.org) Student Chapter
    - Focus on Integration/Automation?
  - Automation Solutions Network?
    - Printing Industries of America
  - further certifications, such as Idealliance's Integrated Media Workflow Training (idealliance.org/imw-del)



http://www.wordle.net

School of Graphic Communications Management, Ryerson University